





MASTER

A multimethod system for the assessment and training of teamwork in simulated scenarios

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Fondation pour une culture de sécurité industrielle



University **DISFOR**

Department of Education Sciences

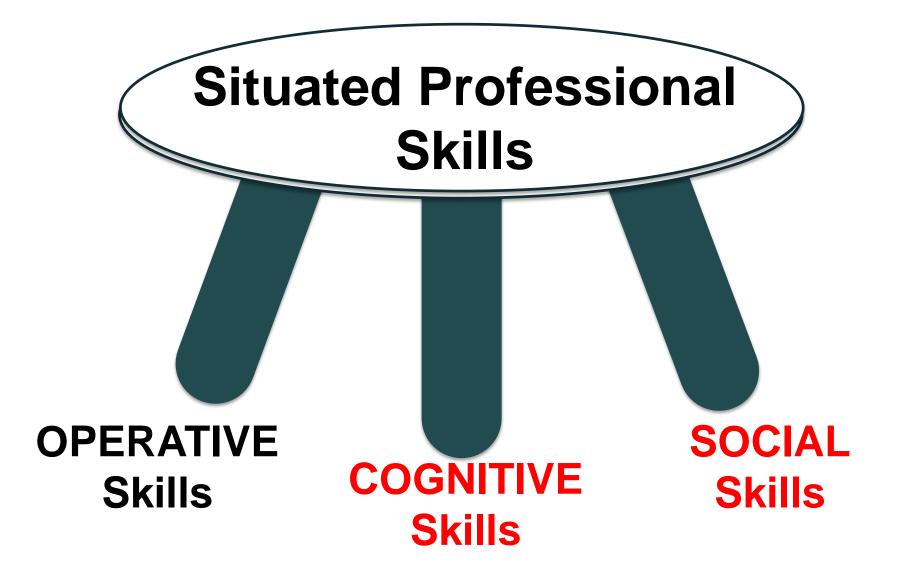


PROJECT'S OUTLINE

• Simulation-based training in the electric industry

 Non-Technical skills (NTS) behavioural markers

Non-verbal cues (NVC) monitoring



MAIN USE OF SIMULATION CENTERS

Training for apprentices and evaluation of performance





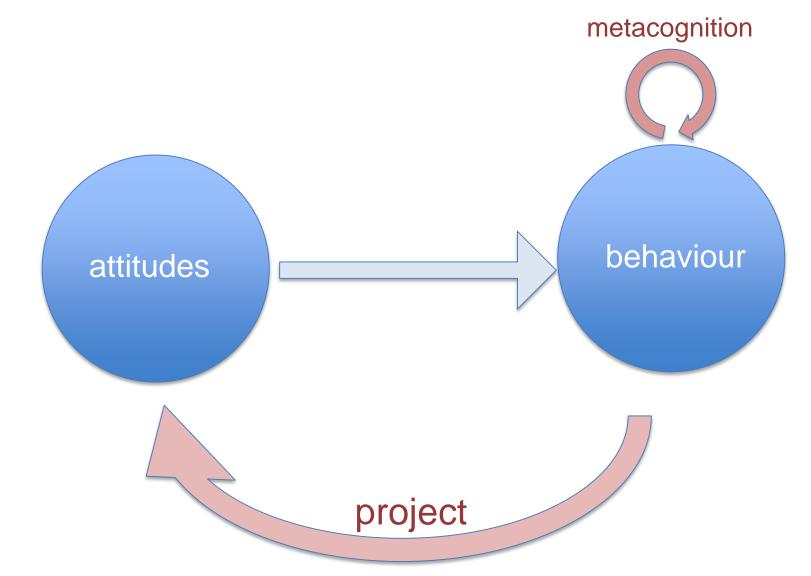
AN INTEGRATED METHODOLOGY FOR SIMULATION CENTERS

Recurrent training for workers' Situated Professional Skills

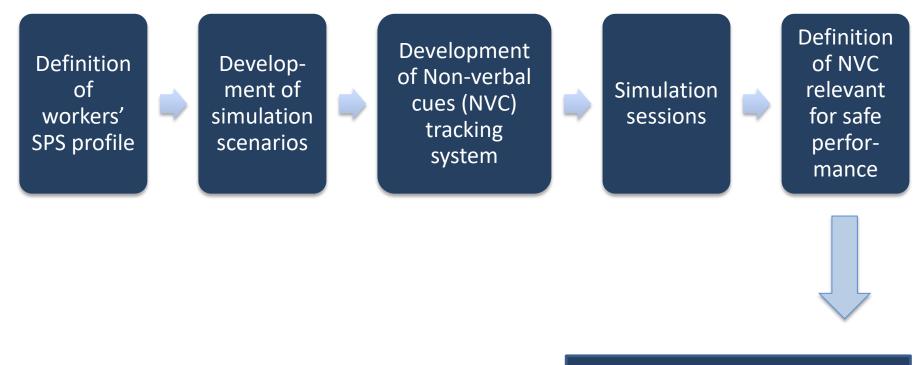




AN INTEGRATED METHODOLOGY FOR SIMULATION CENTERS



THE PROJECT

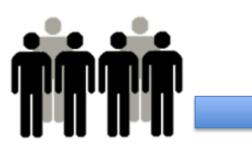


Outline of a global assessment tool

PROJECT

Definition of workers' SPS profile Developm ent of simulation scenarios Development of Non-verbal cues (NVC) tracking system

Simulation sessions Definition of NVC relevant for safe performance



Focus groups with subject matter experts



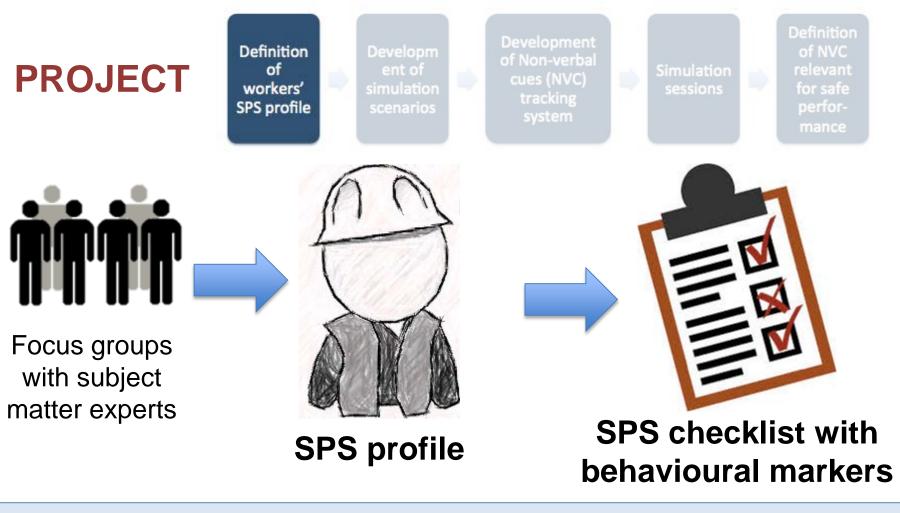
- 1. Knowledge of expected conditions
- 2. Observation of real conditions
- 3. Understanding real conditions
- 4. Implementation of safe-working conditions
- 5. Third-Party communication
- 6. Maintaining attention despite disturbances

SPS profile 7. Team communication/collaboration

- 8. Documentation usage
- 9. Stopping the work due to possible fraud

10. Stopping the work due to unsafe

conditions



Implementation of safe-working conditions

Starts the activity before the due safety check (e.g., metal items test, devices functioning, etc.)

Risk assessment
General Starts the activity after having checked just some items

Starts the activity after a complete safety check (e.g., metal items test, devices functioning, etc.)



Definition of workers' SPS profile

Developm ent of simulation scenarios Development of Non-verbal cues (NVC) tracking system

Simulation sessions

Definition of NVC relevant for safe performance



Scenario draft Simulation

Assessment

3rd edition

SCENARIO SCRIPT

Task Assigned

General Scenario Description

Overall Learning Objectives

SPS

Operational Context

Materials

Setting Set-up

Participants

Scenario Saving Items

Expected Duration

Detailed Sequential Description Of Scenario

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Desotzione	scenario			
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LIST OF SCENARIOS

Scenario	Title	Workers	Task	Overall Learning Objective(s)	Physical Risk Type
1C	The Real Electricity Meter	1	EM with EM substitution (Electricity Meter)	Potential risks management	Electric, Low-Dexterity Injuries
2C	The Construction Site	2	Temporary supply installation	Securing the work environment	Electric, Fall, Low- Dexterity Injuries
3C	Demolition	1	Supply cessation and CE removal	Fraud identification	Electric, Low-Dexterity Injuries
4C	End Of Works	2	Temporary supply removal	SWP application	Electric, Fall, Low- Dexterity Injuries
5C	The New Three-phase	1(+1)	Three-phase EM with three-phase EM substitution	SWP application	Electric, Low-Dexterity Injuries

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SPS, SCENARIOS, AND CHECKLIST

						0	M02	03	04	M05	M06	M07	M01	M02	MO3	V01	V02	V03	V04	V05	90	07	V08	60,	5	Ξ
SPSs	5	20	30	4 C	50	Σ	Σ	Σ	Ξ	Σ	Σ	Σ	S	S	S	₽	₽	₽	₽	₽	₽	₹	₽	₽	₽	₹.
1. Knowledge of expected conditions	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	Х			X	X													
2. Observation of real conditions	X	X	X	X	X		X				X	X				X		X								
Understanding real conditions	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			X	X				X			X	X						X
Implementation of safe-working conditions	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X				X			X			X	X			X	X	
5. Third-Party communication	X	Х			X								Х	X	X											
Maintaining attention despite disturbances	X									X	Х			X				X								
Team communication/collaboration		X		X	X							X				X	X		Х	X	X	X	X	X	X	Х
8. Documentation usage		Х					X		Х																	
9. Stopping the work due to possible fraud			X								Х	X														
10. Stopping the work due to unsafe conditions				X	X						X	X														X

Scenario 1C : The Real Electricity Meter

Simulation 15 min Debriefing 30 min

Objective : Change EM despite perturbations

Environment





Context



Scenario 1C : The Real Electricity Meter

Action/behaviour	Disturbance	SPS
Prepares tools and materials		1
Controls the environment	Label OUT OF ORDER Client	2 - 5 - 6
Wears personal protective equipment	Client	1 - 4 - 5 - 6
Correctly finds the EM	N° of meter different from documentation Display not working Client	2 - 3 - 5 - 6
Disconnects the EM	Client	3 - 4 - 5 - 6
Verifies absence of power outwards	Client	2 - 4 - 5 - 6
Disconnects, identifies, and isolates the cables	Client's cables of the same color Client	2 - 4 - 5 - 6
Removes the old EM	Client tries to help	5 - 6
Installs and programs the new EM	Client's cables of the same color Client	3 - 5 - 6
Correct ending of the EM change procedure	END OF SCENARIO	

LEGEND

1.Knowledge of expected conditions

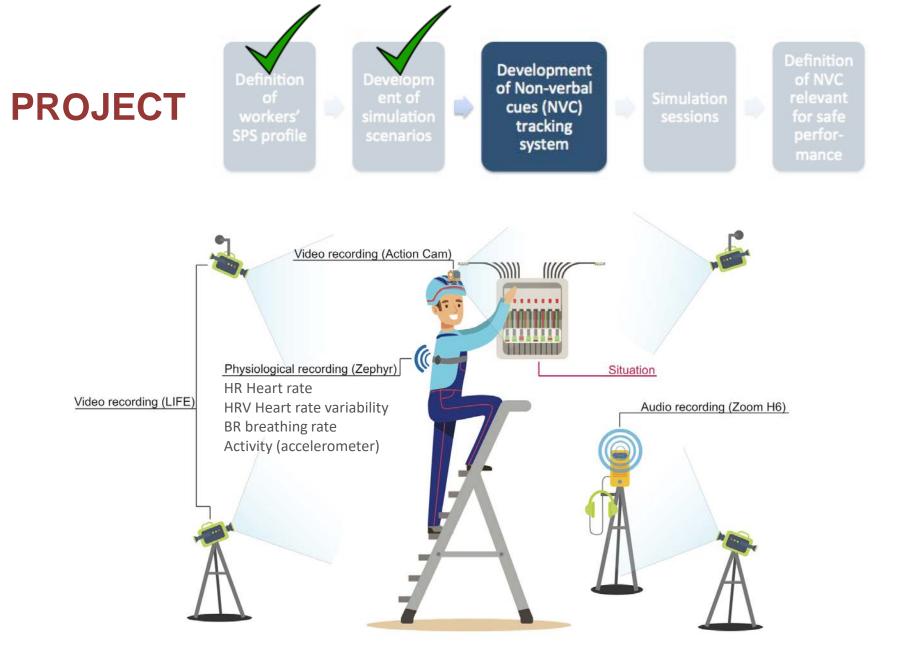
2.Observation of real conditions

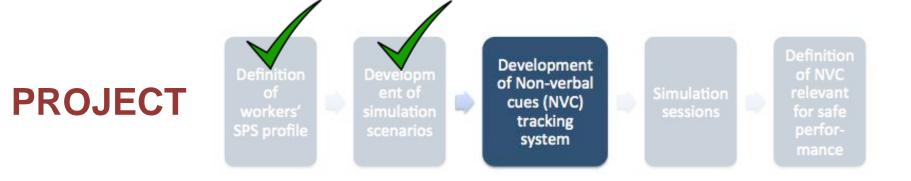
3. Understanding of real conditions

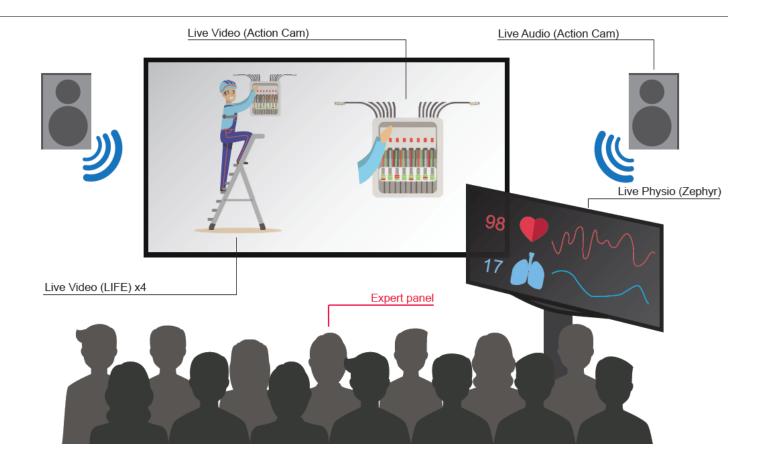
4.Implementation of safe-working conditions

5.Third-Party communication

6.Maintaining attention despite disturbances







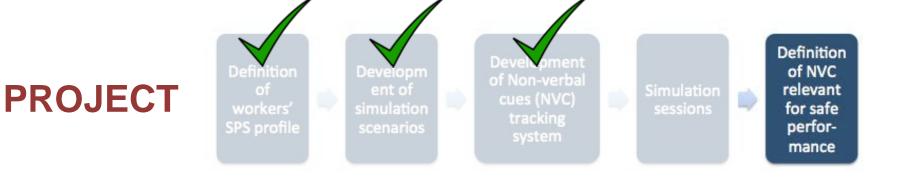


Definition of workers' SPS profile

Development of Non-verbal cues (NVC) tracking system

Simulation sessions Definition of NVC relevant for safe performance

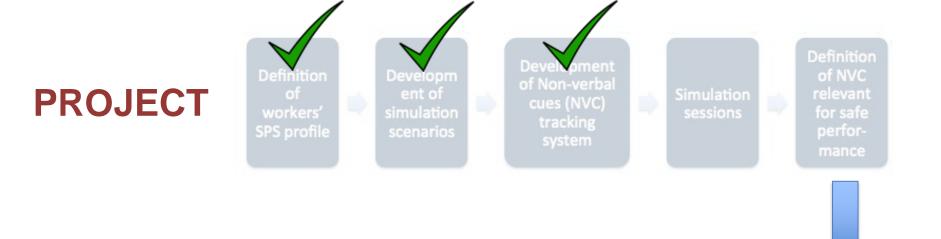




Correlation of NVC with SPS checklist and other performance assessments

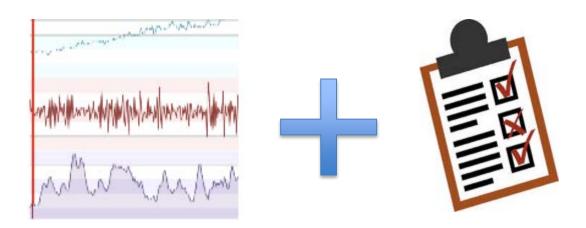


Outline of the behavioural, non-verbal parameters that describe an effective team coordination for the task management



Implementation of a training method based on simulation addressing both NVC and SPS





TRAINING EFFECTIVENESS - PILOT

The effects of training can be evaluated on 4 levels (Kirkpatrick, 1976):

- 1. Reaction: satisfaction, engagement, perception of utility
- 2. Learning: knowledge, skills, attitude
- 3. Behaviour: application of what is learned to the job
- 4. Results: outcome on business and organizational performance (i.e. safety)

Our levels:

- Level 1 Assessment: POST COURSE QUESTIONNAIRE
- Level 3 Assessment: SELF REPORT SPS QUESTIONNAIRE

POST COURSE QUESTIONNAIRE

Scale was on a 5-point Likert scale from 1 = "not at all" to 5 = "a lot"

Item	Mean
Open climate	4.88
Engagement and active participation	4.38
Realism of scenario scripts	3.38
Realism of simulation setting	3.5
Usefulness of the training	4
Usefulness of theoretical part	4.38
Usefulness of active simulation	4.38
Usefulness of observing simulation	4.5
Usefulness of debriefing	4.25
Willingness to repeat training	3.75
Satisfaction for training	4.38

SELF REPORT SPS QUESTIONNAIRE

26-item self report questionnaire (Cronbach's α = .84, inter-item mean correlation = .17)

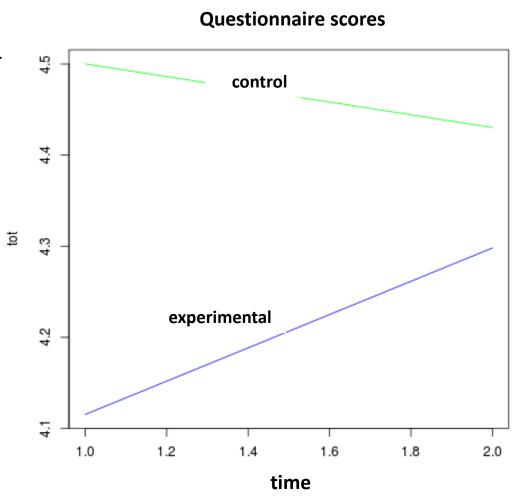
5-point Likert scale (1 = "*Never*"; 5 = "*Always*").

- experimental group (N = 8)
- control group (N = 21)
- before the training and 3 months after

Significant increase of

the SPS behaviours in the experimental group compared to the control

group after the training



Process	Task	Partner	Outcomes	State
Definition of SPS profile	Focus Groups with practitioners	DISFOR e-distribuzione	Description of safe behaviors	Complete
	Development of SPS checklist		List of desiderable profile of SPS	Complete
Development of simulation scenarios	Meeting with practitioners and expert	DISFOR e-distribuzione	Set of scenarios	Complete
Development of Non-verbal cues	Analysis of work situation to extract relevant NVC	NEAD DISFOR e-distribuzione	Definition of NVC	Complete
(NVC) tracking system	Technical implementation of sensor based system for NVC	NEAD	Devices for tracking NVC	Complete
Simulation sessions	Implementation of simulation scenarios	DISFOR NEAD e-distribuzione	Training toolkit	Partially completed
Definition of NVC relevant for safe performance	Correlation of NVC with SPS	DISFOR NEAD e-distribuzione	Outline of NVC for safe behaviors	Ongoing
Outline of a global assessment tool	Integration of NVC with SPS checklist	DISFOR NEAD e-distribuzione	Implementation an integrated method	To be done







Nov ank

A smooth sea never made a skilled sailor.

-Franklin D. Roosevelt-



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